## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
  - **Trade name:** Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder
  - **Product code:** MP-4MB-OC
  - **Recommended use and restriction on use**
    - **Recommended use:** Explosive product.
    - **Restrictions on use:** Contact manufacturer

### Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

**Manufacturer/Supplier:**
NonLethal Technologies, Inc.
9419 Rt 286 Hwy W
Homer City, PA 15748
USA
+1 724-479-5100
nlt@nonlethaltechnologies.com

- **Emergency telephone number:** 1-800-255-3924 (Intl.: +1 813-248-0585) (CHEMTEL # MIS9685256)

## 2 Hazard(s) identification

### Classification of the substance or mixture

- **Expl. 1.4** H204 Fire or projection hazard.
- **Skin Irrit. 2** H315 Causes skin irritation.
- **Eye Irrit. 2A** H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- **STOT SE 3** H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

### Label elements

- **GHS label elements**
  The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

### Hazard pictograms:

![GHS01 GHS07](image)

- **Signal word:** Warning

### Hazard statements:

- **H204** Fire or projection hazard.
- **H315** Causes skin irritation.
- **H319** Causes serious eye irritation.
- **H335** May cause respiratory irritation.

### Precautionary statements:

- **P210** Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
- **P250** Do not subject to grinding/shock/friction.
- **P261** Avoid breathing dust.
- **P264** Wash thoroughly after handling.
- **P280** Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.
- **P271** Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

*(Cont'd. on page 2)*
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

Other hazards
There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

Explosive Product Notice
PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS IN THE USE OF EXPLOSIVES - The prevention of accidents in the use of explosives is a result of careful planning and observance of the best known practices. The explosives user must remember that he is dealing with a powerful force and that various devices and methods have been developed to assist him in directing this force. He should realize that this force, if misdirected, may either kill or injure both him and his fellow workers.

WARNING - All explosives are dangerous and must be carefully handled and used following approved safety procedures either by or under the direction of competent, experienced persons in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, regulations, or ordinances. If you have any questions or doubts as to how to use any explosive product, DO NOT USE IT before consulting with your supervisor, or the manufacturer, if you do not have a supervisor. If your supervisor has any questions or doubts, he should consult the manufacturer before use.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

Chemical characterization: Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1309-48-4</td>
<td>Magnesium oxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>546-93-0</td>
<td>Magnesium carbonate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7757-79-1</td>
<td>Potassium nitrate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>404-86-4</td>
<td>Capsaicin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eye Dam. 1, H318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16291-96-6</td>
<td>Charcoal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7704-34-9</td>
<td>Sulfur</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional information:
For the listed ingredient(s), the identity and/or exact percentage(s) are being withheld as a trade secret. For the wording of the listed Hazard Statements refer to section 16.
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notable Trace Components (&lt; 0.1% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15245-44-0 lead 2,4,6-trinitro-m-phenylene dioxide/ lead styphnate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unst. Expl., H200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repr. 1A, H360; STOT RE 2, H373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Tox. 4, H302; Acute Tox. 4, H332</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 First-aid measures

• Description of first aid measures
  General information:
  Information is only applicable to product contents, and not to product as normally supplied. This information is applicable to damaged, leaking, or spilled product as contact with contents is possible under these conditions.
  After inhalation:
  Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
  Provide oxygen treatment if affected person has difficulty breathing.
  After skin contact:
  Brush off loose particles from skin.
  Wash with soap and water.
  If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
  After eye contact:
  Remove contact lenses if worn.
  Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
  After swallowing:
  Unlikely route of exposure.
  Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
  Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.
  Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:
  Blast injury if mishandled.
  Coughing
  Nausea
  Dizziness
  Breathing difficulty
  Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.
  Danger:
  Danger of blast or crush-type injuries.
  Danger of impaired breathing.
  Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:
  If necessary oxygen respiration treatment.
  Product may produce physical injury if mishandled. Treatment of these injuries should be based on the blast and compression effects.
5 Fire-fighting measures

- Extinguishing media:
  Suitable extinguishing agents:
  DO NOT fight fire when fire reaches explosives.
  Flood area with water. If no water is available, carbon dioxide, dry chemical or earth may be used. If the
  fire reaches the cargo, withdraw and let fire burn.
  For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: None.
- Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
  Fire or projection hazard.
  Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
  Product may explode if burned in confined space. Individual cartridges may explode. Mass explosion of
  many cartridges at once is unlikely.
- Advice for firefighters
- Protective equipment:
  Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
  Wear fully protective suit.
- Additional information:
  Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
  Cool endangered receptacles with water spray.
  Evacuate area and fight fire from from the upwind side.
  Individual devices will randomly explode. Will not mass explode if multiple devices are involved. Burning
  material may produce toxic and irritating vapors. In unusual cases, shrapnel may be thrown from

6 Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:
  Use personal protective equipment as required.
  For large spills, use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
  Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
  Ensure adequate ventilation.
  Protect from heat.
  Keep away from ignition sources.
- Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
  Pick up mechanically.
  Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
- Reference to other sections:
  See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  See Section 13 for disposal information.

(Cont'd. on page 5)
7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
  - **Precautions for safe handling:**
    Use only in well ventilated areas.
  - Handle with care. Avoid jolting, friction and impact.

- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
  - Protect from heat.
  - Keep respiratory protective device available.
  - Emergency cooling must be available in case of nearby fire.

- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage**
  - **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
    Avoid storage near extreme heat, ignition sources or open flame.

- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from foodstuffs.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s):** No relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Limit Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1309-48-4 Magnesium Oxide</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEL (USA)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 15* mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>fume; *total particulate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLV (USA)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 10* mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*as inhalable fraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EL (Canada)</td>
<td>Short-term value: 10** mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Long-term value: 10* 3** mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*inhalable fume;**respirable dust and fume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EV (Canada)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 10 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>inhalable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LMPE (Mexico)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 10* mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A4, *fracción respirable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>546-93-0 Magnesium Carbonate</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PEL (USA)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 15* 5** mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*total dust **respirable fraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL (USA)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 10* 5** mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*total dust **respirable fraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLV (USA)</td>
<td>TLV withdrawn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EL (Canada)</td>
<td>Long-term value: 10* 3** mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*total dust, **respirable fraction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Cont’d. on page 6)
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EV (Canada)</th>
<th>Long-term value: 10 mg/m³ total dust</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LMPE (Mexico)</td>
<td>Short-term value: 20 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Long-term value: 10 mg/m³ (e)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Exposure controls
  - Personal protective equipment:
  - General protective and hygienic measures:
    The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
    Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.
    Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
    Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
    Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
    Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
  - Engineering controls: Provide adequate ventilation.
  - Breathing equipment:
    Wear positive pressure NIOSH or European EN149 vapor respirators when deploying product in large quantities.
  - Protection of hands:
    Protective gloves
    Wear gloves when handling deployed rounds.
    The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
  - Eye protection:
    Safety glasses

- Body protection:
  Not required under normal conditions of use.
  Protection may be required for spills.

- Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment
  No relevant information available.

- Risk management measures
  Organizational measures should be in place for all activities involving this product.

9 Physical and chemical properties

- Information on basic physical and chemical properties
  - Appearance:
    Form: Sealed metal cylinder
    Color: Dark grey
    Odor: Characteristic
    Odor threshold: Not determined.
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pH-value</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/Melting range</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point/Boiling range</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gaseous)</td>
<td>Highly flammable. Contact with water liberates extremely flammable gases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danger of explosion</td>
<td>Fire or projection hazard.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosion limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in / Miscibility with Water</td>
<td>Insoluble.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other information</td>
<td>No relevant information available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity:** No relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability:**
  - **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
    No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
    Pressurized container: Do not pierce or burn, even after use.
  - **Possibility of hazardous reactions:**
    Toxic fumes may be released if heated above the decomposition point.
    Fire or projection hazard.
    Reacts with strong acids and alkali.
- **Conditions to avoid:** Sources of ignition, open flame, incompatible materials.
- **Incompatible materials:** Oxidizers
- **Hazardous decomposition products:**
  Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

(Cont'd. on page 8)
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

Nitrogen oxides
Sulfur oxides (SOx)

(Cont’d. of page 7)

11 Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity:
LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification: None.
Primary irritant effect:
Effects based on exposure to dusts/mists/spray/vapours released during deployment. Unused product does not possess these effects.
On the skin: Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
On the eye: Irritating effect.
Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.

Carcinogenic categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15245-44-0 lead 2,4,6-trinitro-m-phenylene dioxide/ lead styphnate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NTP (National Toxicology Program):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15245-44-0 lead 2,4,6-trinitro-m-phenylene dioxide/ lead styphnate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety &amp; Health Administration):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None of the ingredients are listed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Probable route(s) of exposure:
Skin contact.
Eye contact.
Inhalation.

Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):
Danger of blast or crush-type injuries.
Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.
Repeated dose toxicity: From product as supplied: None.
CMR effects (carcinogenity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)
Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
STOT-single exposure: May cause respiratory irritation.
STOT-repeated exposure: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12 Ecological information

Toxicity
Aquatic toxicity: The product contains materials that are harmful to the environment.
Persistence and degradability: The product is partially biodegradable. Significant residuals remain.
Bioaccumulative potential: No relevant information available.
Mobility in soil: No relevant information available.

(Cont’d. on page 9)
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

### Additional ecological information
- **General notes:**
  The product contains heavy metals. Avoid transfer into the environment. Specific preliminary treatments are necessary.
  Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Other adverse effects:** No relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations
- **Waste treatment methods**
  - **Recommendation:**
    Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
    Incinerate in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.
    The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes. Residual materials should be treated as hazardous.

- **Uncleaned packagings**
  - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

### 14 Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN-Number</th>
<th>DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN0301</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN proper shipping name</th>
<th>DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMMUNITION, TEAR-PRODUCING</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Transport hazard class(es)**
  - **DOT**
    - **Class:** 1.4G
    - **Label:** 1.4G, 6.1, 8
  - **ADR**
    - **Class:** 1.4G

(Cont'd. on page 8)
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Label</th>
<th>1.4G+6.1+8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IMDG</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class</td>
<td>1.4G/6.1/8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Label</td>
<td>1.4G/6.1/8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>1.4G (6.1, 8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Label</td>
<td>1.4G (6.1, 8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Packing group</th>
<th>II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental hazards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Marine pollutant:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Special precautions for user</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport/Additional information:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IATA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cargo Aircraft Only.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15 Regulatory information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None of the ingredients are listed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 304 (emergency release notification):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None of the ingredients are listed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

- Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
  None of the ingredients are listed.

- Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
  7757-79-1 potassium nitrate

- TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act)
  All ingredients are listed.
  - Proposition 65 (California)
    - Chemicals known to cause cancer:
      Present in trace quantities.
      15245-44-0 lead, 2,4,6-trinitro-m-phenylene dioxide/ lead stypnate
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
    None of the ingredients are listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
    None of the ingredients are listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
    15245-44-0 lead, 2,4,6-trinitro-m-phenylene dioxide/ lead stypnate
  - Carcinogenic categories

- EPA (Environmental Protection Agency):
  None of the ingredients are listed.

- IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):
  15245-44-0 lead, 2,4,6-trinitro-m-phenylene dioxide/ lead stypnate 2B

- NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health):
  None of the ingredients are listed.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- Date of preparation / last revision 06/23/2016 / -

- Abbreviations and acronyms:
  ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  DOT: US Department of Transportation
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
  NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
  OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
  TLV: Threshold Limit Value
  PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
  REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
  LDLo: Lowest Lethal Dose Observed
  Expl. 1.4: Explosives – Division 1.4
  Flam. Sol. 1: Flammable solids – Category 1
  Ox. Sol. 2: Oxidizing solids – Category 2

(Cont'd. on page 12)
Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Trade name: Muzzle Blast Cartridge, OC Powder

Acute Tox. 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3
Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

Sources
Website, European Chemicals Agency (echa.europa.eu)
Website, US EPA Substance Registry Services (ofmpub.epa.gov/sor internet/registry/substreg/home/overview/home.do)
Website, Chemical Abstracts Registry, American Chemical Society (www.cas.org)
Safety Data Sheets, Individual Manufacturers

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Website: www.chemtelinc.com